By the end of this half term, children should know the following facts. The aim is for them to recall these facts with speed and accuracy:

I know the multiplication and division facts for the three times table.

Children should be able to instantly recall the 3 times table facts below:

1 x 3 = 3	3 ÷ 3 = 1
2 x 3 = 6	6 ÷ 3 = 2
3 x 3 = 9	9 ÷ 3 = 3
4 x 3 = 12	12 ÷ 3 = 4
5 x 3 = 15	15 ÷ 3 = 5
6 x 3 = 18	18 ÷ 3 = 6
7 x 3 = 21	21 ÷ 3 = 7
8 x 3 = 24	24 ÷ 3 = 8
9 x 3 = 27	27 ÷ 3 = 9
10 x 3 = 30	30 ÷ 3 = 10
11 x 3 = 33	33 ÷ 3 = 11
12 x 3 = 36	36 ÷ 3 = 12

Key words & questions:

Multiple

Product

Factor

What is 5 multiplied by 3?

What is 36 divided by 3?

Write down four facts for 7 lots of 3. (fact family).

Top tips

The secret to success is practising little and often. Use time wisely. Can you practise this KIRF whilst walking to school or during a car journey? You do not need to practise all aspects of the KIRF all at once; perhaps you could have a fact of the day, or a few facts per week to practise? If you would like more ideas, please speak to your child's teacher.

Practical resources and ideas

- Join in with times tables songs on YouTube, for example 'Schoolhouse Rock's '3 is A Magic Number'
- Test the parent—can your child make up tricky questions for you to answer?
- Write down the multiples of three on cards to hide. Ask your child to find e.g. 7 x 3.